

**Table 4:** Multivariate-adjusted Odds Ratios (95% Confidence Intervals) for current smoking<sup>1</sup> by sociodemographic characteristics among men and women Greek Cypriot adult participants of the cross-sectional household panel survey.

District of residence	Age-adjusted model		Age- and district-adjusted model	
	MEN (n=1392)	WOMEN (n=1561)	MEN (n=1392)	WOMEN (n=1561)
Nicosia	1.00	1.00	n/a	n/a
Limassol	1.47 (1.13; 1.91)	0.82 (0.62; 1.09)	n/a	n/a
Larnaca	1.07 (0.80; 1.45)	0.64 (0.44; 0.92)	n/a	n/a
Paphos	1.11 (0.75; 1.64)	0.59 (0.38; 0.93)	n/a	n/a
Amochostos	0.75 (0.46; 1.23)	0.08 (0.02; 0.34)	n/a	n/a
<i>heterogeneity p value</i>	0.019	<0.001	n/a	n/a
<b>Urbanization</b>				
Urban	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Rural	1.01 (0.81; 1.27)	0.31 (0.22; 0.42)	1.16 (0.90; 1.49)	0.34 (0.25; 0.48)
<i>heterogeneity p value</i>	0.90	<0.001	0.25	<0.001
<b>Marital status</b>				
single	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
married/engaged/ cohabiting	0.80 (0.58; 1.10)	0.58 (0.40; 0.84)	0.80 (0.58; 1.11)	0.58 (0.40; 0.84)
divorced	1.44 (0.72; 2.87)	2.48 (1.50; 4.07)	1.45 (0.72; 2.91)	2.48 (1.50; 4.07)
widowed	0.23 (0.07; 1.11)	0.87 (0.37; 2.01)	0.28 (0.07; 1.09)	0.87 (0.37; 2.01)
<i>heterogeneity p value</i>	0.057	<0.001	0.055	<0.001
<b>Employment status</b>				
employed	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
housewife	n/a	0.47 (0.35; 0.66)	n/a	0.51 (0.37; 0.71)
student	0.46 (0.17; 1.27)	0.68 (0.25; 1.88)	0.45 (0.16; 1.24)	0.64 (0.23; 1.78)
retired	1.40 (0.79; 2.47)	2.49 (1.31; 4.73)	1.32 (0.74; 2.33)	2.84 (1.46; 5.51)
unemployed	0.69 (0.45; 1.04)	1.09 (0.52; 2.28)	0.66 (0.44; 1.06)	1.53 (0.69; 3.37)
<i>heterogeneity p value</i>	0.063	<0.001	0.088	<0.001
<b>Occupational social class</b>				
unskilled	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
skilled and semi-skilled manual	1.24 (0.83; 1.86)	1.55 (0.91; 2.63)	1.25 (0.83; 1.88)	1.48 (0.86; 2.54)
skilled non-manual intermediate	0.88 (0.58; 1.33)	1.28 (0.83; 2.00)	0.91 (0.60; 1.40)	1.18 (0.75; 1.84)
lower managerial and professional	0.93 (0.53; 1.62)	1.39 (0.67; 2.88)	0.96 (0.54; 1.68)	1.18 (0.56; 2.48)
higher managerial and professional	0.67 (0.32; 1.44)	1.44 (0.56; 3.73)	0.67 (0.31; 1.44)	1.48 (0.56; 3.91)
not included in active workforce	0.56 (0.27; 1.16)	1.88 (0.70; 5.05)	0.59 (0.29; 1.23)	1.86 (0.67; 5.12)
<i>heterogeneity p value</i>	0.86 (0.53; 1.38)	0.85 (0.54; 1.33)	0.85 (0.53; 1.38)	0.82 (0.52; 1.29)
<i>heterogeneity p value</i>	0.035	0.061	0.061	0.11
<b>Total family net income</b>				
≤1000	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
1001-2000	0.81 (0.56; 1.16)	0.72 (0.52; 1.01)	0.77 (0.54; 1.12)	0.62 (0.44; 0.88)
2001-3000	0.75 (0.51; 1.11)	0.66 (0.45; 0.96)	0.72 (0.49; 1.07)	0.53 (0.36; 0.79)
3001-4000	0.65 (0.41; 1.03)	0.85 (0.52; 1.40)	0.64 (0.40; 1.03)	0.70 (0.42; 1.17)
4001-5000	0.34 (0.18; 0.61)	0.68 (0.31; 1.49)	0.33 (0.18; 0.62)	0.52 (0.23; 1.15)
≥5001	0.36 (0.19; 0.69)	1.64 (0.86; 3.10)	0.36 (0.19; 0.69)	1.28 (0.66; 2.49)
<i>trend p value</i>	<0.001	0.67	<0.001	0.009
<b>Educational attainment</b>				
primary school or no formal education	1.00	1.00	1.00	1.00
Gymnasium	0.84 (0.57; 1.23)	1.84 (1.14; 2.98)	0.85 (0.58; 1.26)	1.68 (1.03; 2.74)
Lyceum	0.78 (0.56; 1.08)	1.26 (0.83; 1.90)	0.74 (0.53; 1.04)	1.17 (0.77; 1.80)
University (Undergraduate)	0.53 (0.37; 0.76)	1.63 (1.05; 2.53)	0.51 (0.35; 0.75)	1.41 (0.90; 2.21)
University (Postgraduate)	0.40 (0.25; 0.66)	3.13 (1.73; 5.67)	0.39 (0.23; 0.65)	2.65 (1.44; 4.87)
<i>trend p value</i>	<0.001	0.005	0.001	0.009

1: 'Current smoking' classified as 'occasional smoker' + 'current light/moderate smoker' + 'current heavy smoker'